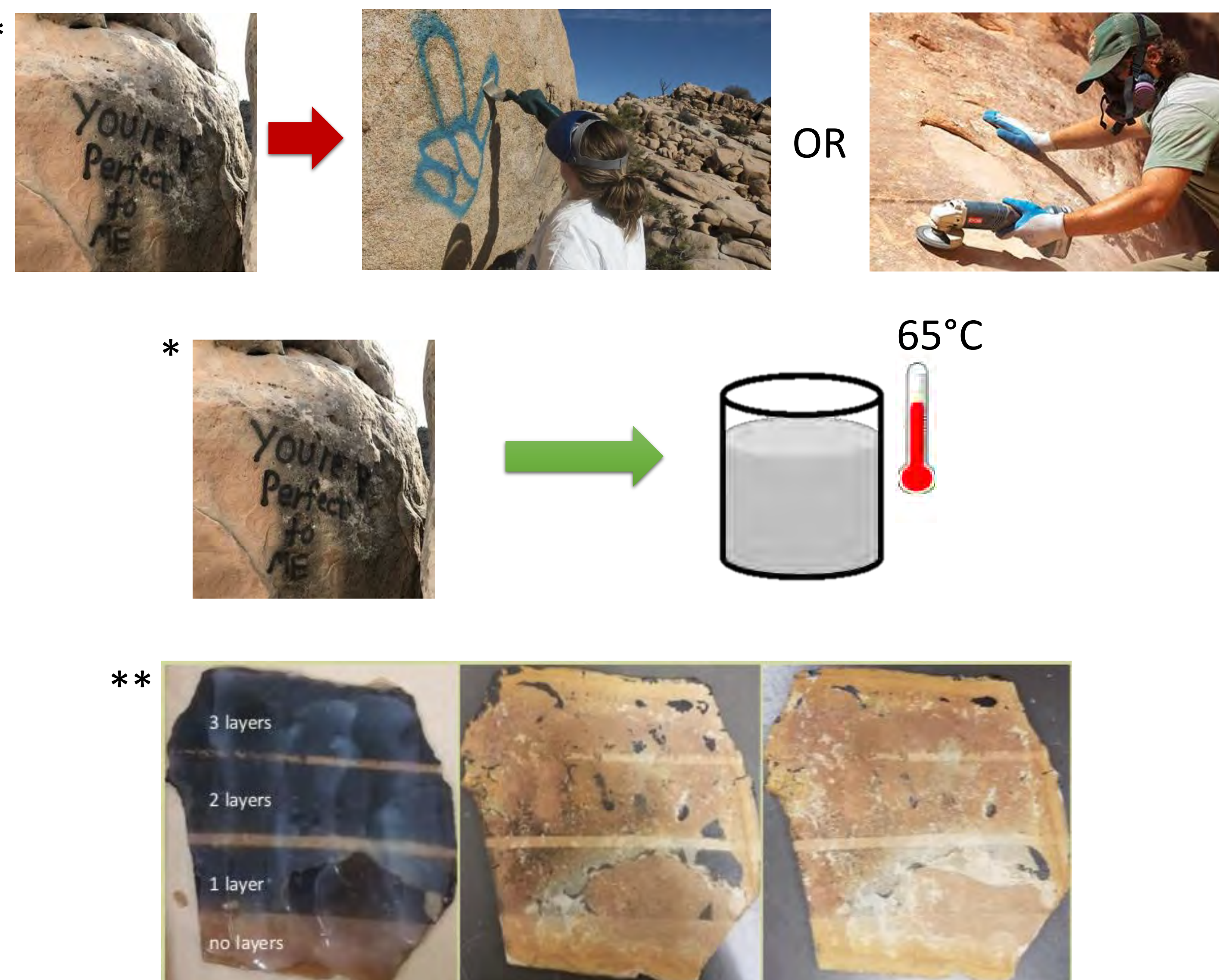




# Engineered Application Device For Graffiti Removal

## Background



## Design Results

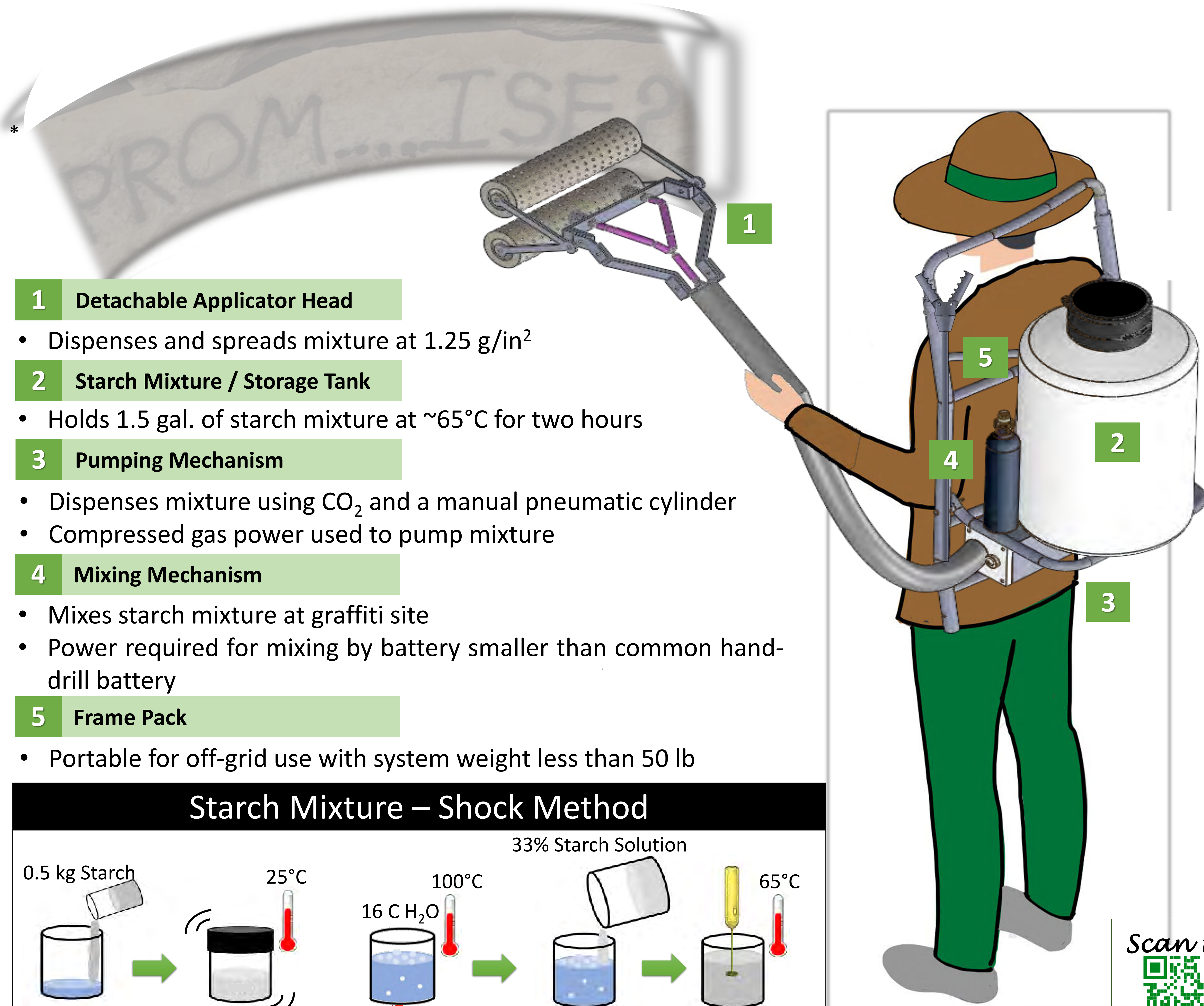
- ✓ Portability and weight meet requirements
- ✓ Storage tank holds & mixes 1.5 gal. of mixture
- ✓ Maintains desired temp  $\pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  for 2 hours
- ✗ Power required unconfirmed (see next steps)
- ✗ Dispensing of mixture unverified (see next steps)

## Next Steps

- Add trigger to applicator head that actuates  $\text{CO}_2$
- Test system to ensure that applicator head ejects and evenly spreads mixture onto surface at  $1.25 \text{ g/in}^2$
- Implement small battery-powered motor for mixing
- Test whole system

\*Promposal on the Colorado National Monument  
\*\*Figure of test done by CMU Chemistry Team

## Design



### 1 Detachable Applicator Head

- Dispenses and spreads mixture at  $1.25 \text{ g/in}^2$

### 2 Starch Mixture / Storage Tank

- Holds 1.5 gal. of starch mixture at  $\sim 65^\circ\text{C}$  for two hours

### 3 Pumping Mechanism

- Dispenses mixture using  $\text{CO}_2$  and a manual pneumatic cylinder
- Compressed gas power used to pump mixture

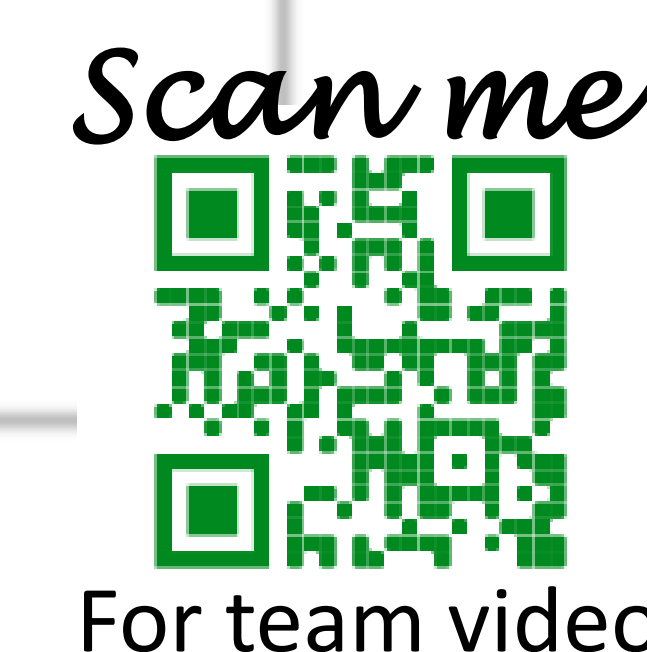
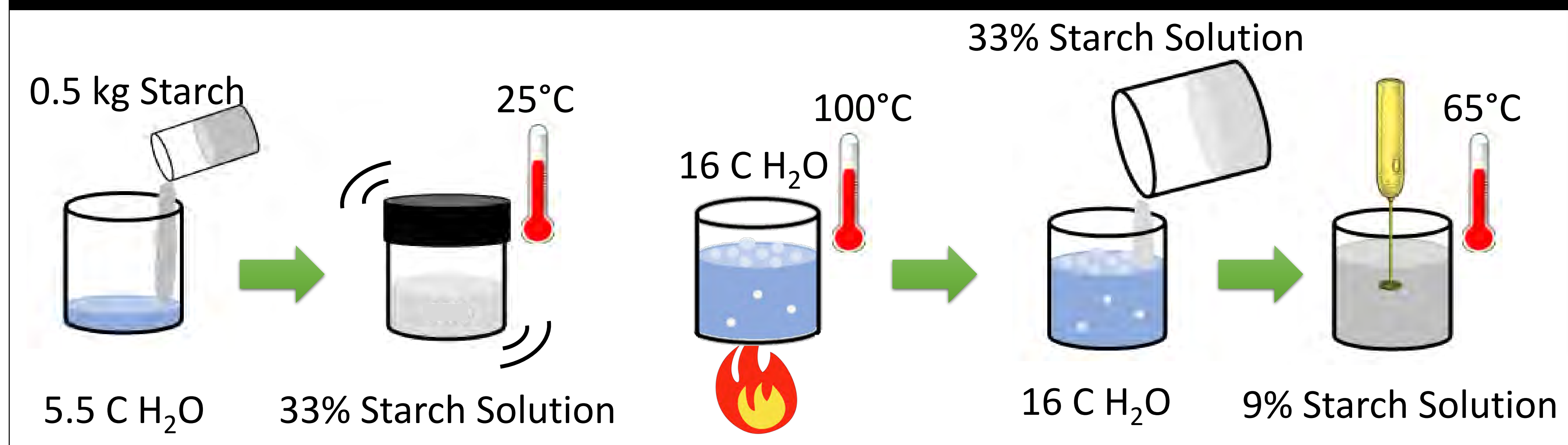
### 4 Mixing Mechanism

- Mixes starch mixture at graffiti site
- Power required for mixing by battery smaller than common hand-drill battery

### 5 Frame Pack

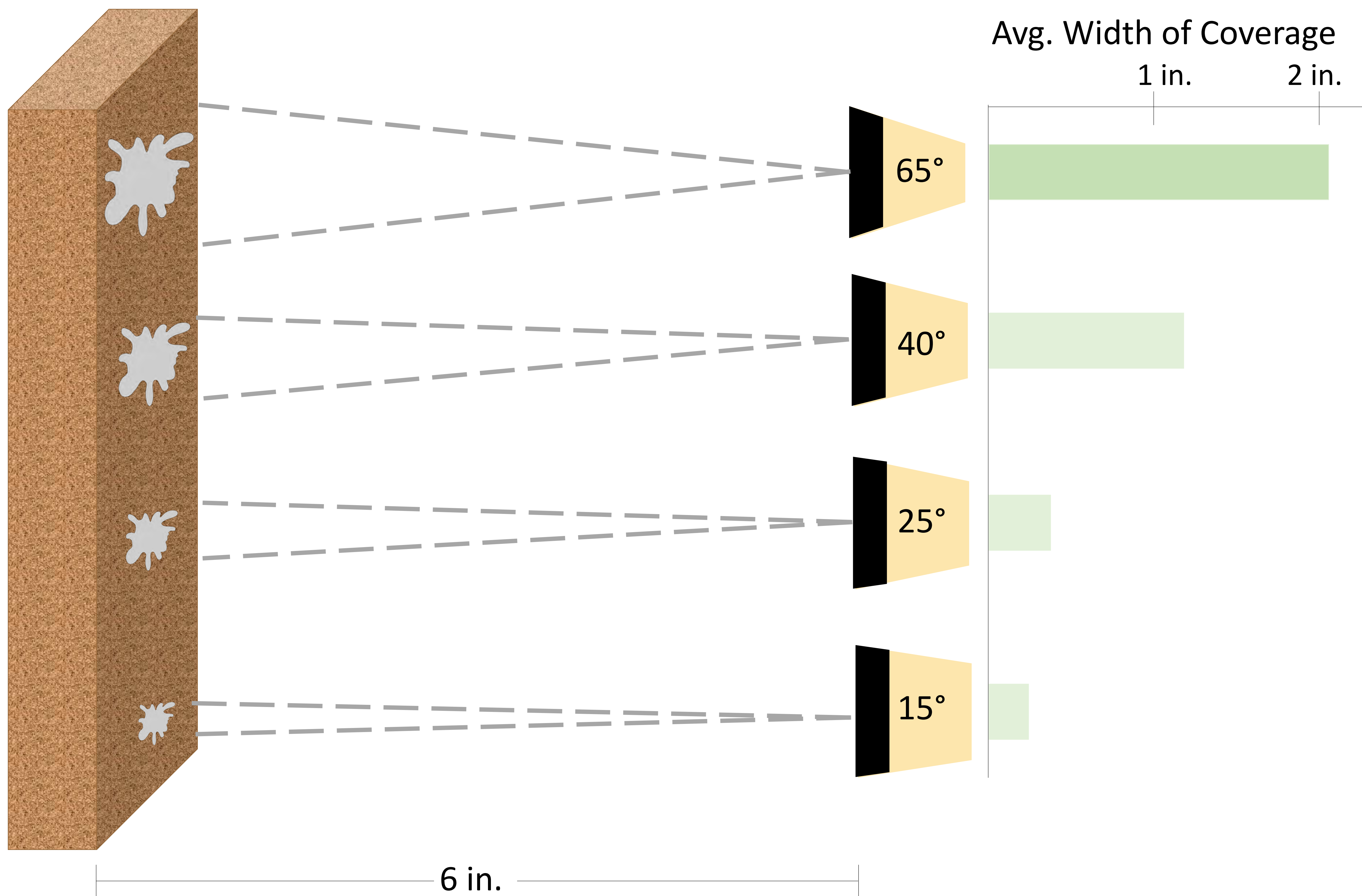
- Portable for off-grid use with system weight less than 50 lb

## Starch Mixture – Shock Method

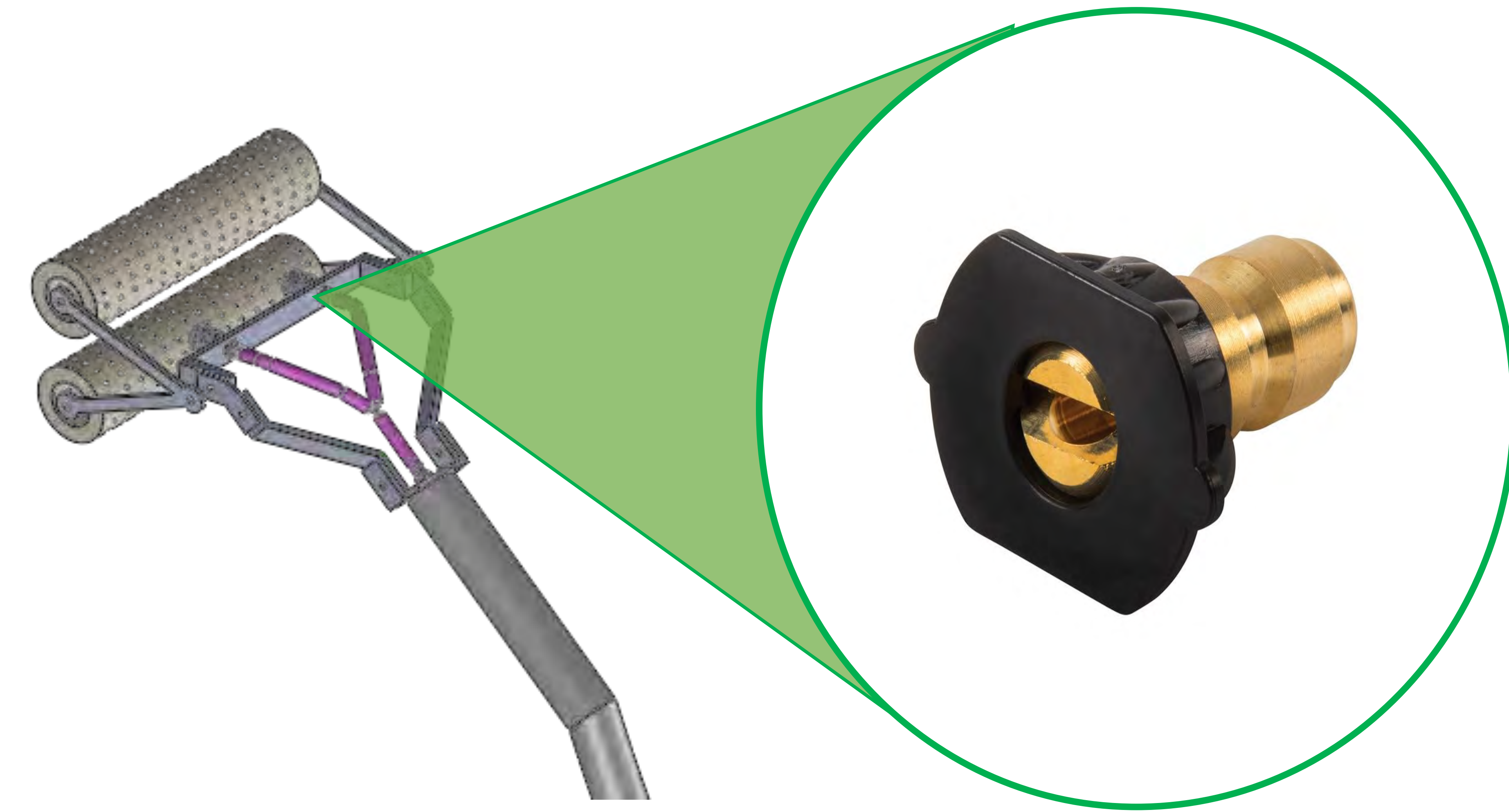




## 1 Detachable Applicator Head



**X** Dispensing of mixture unverified

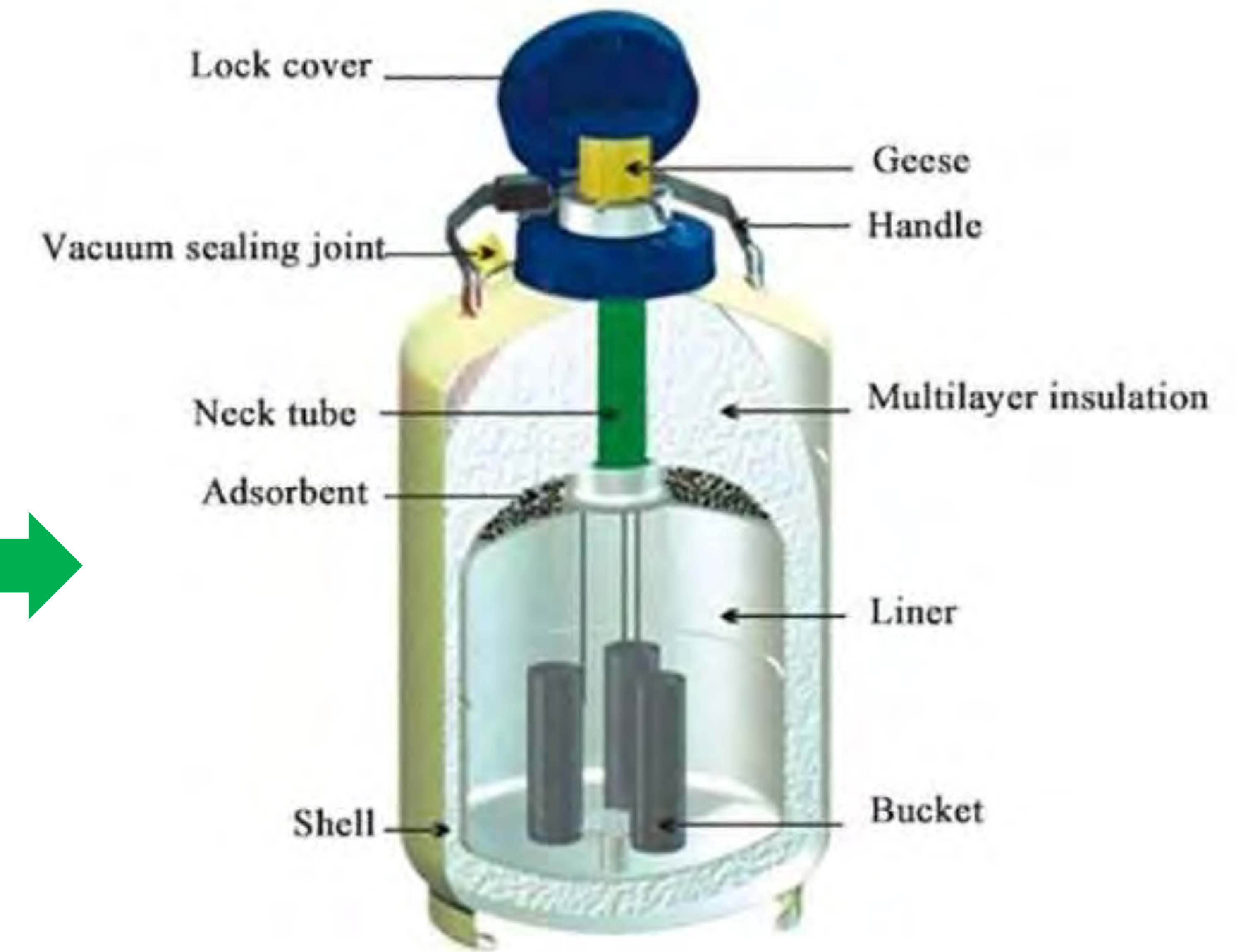
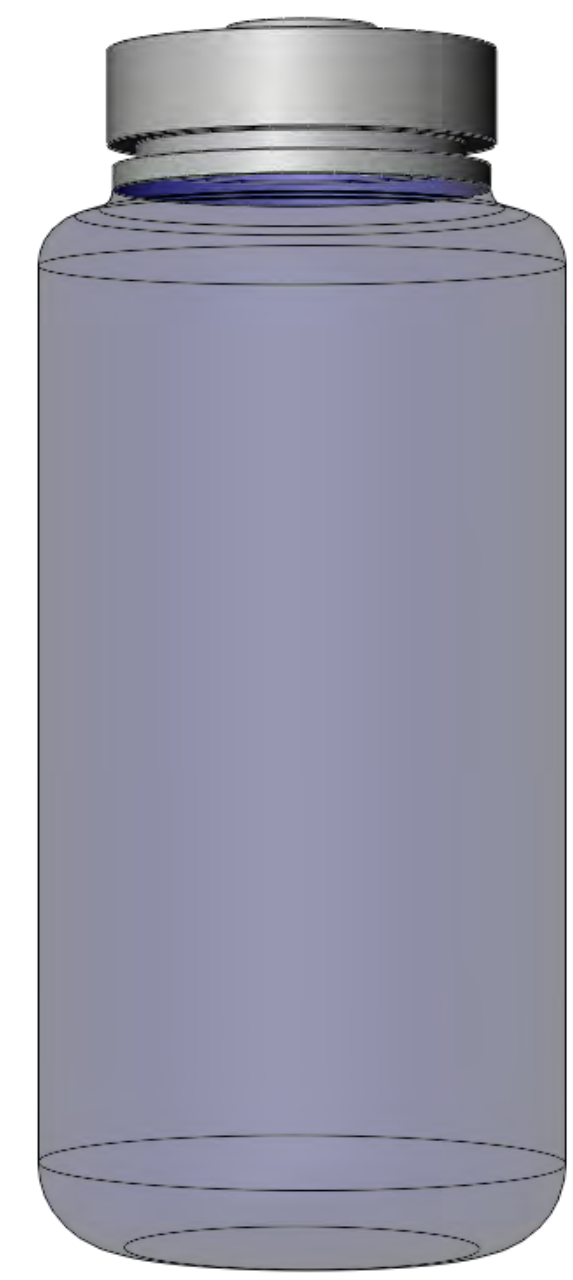


### Next Steps

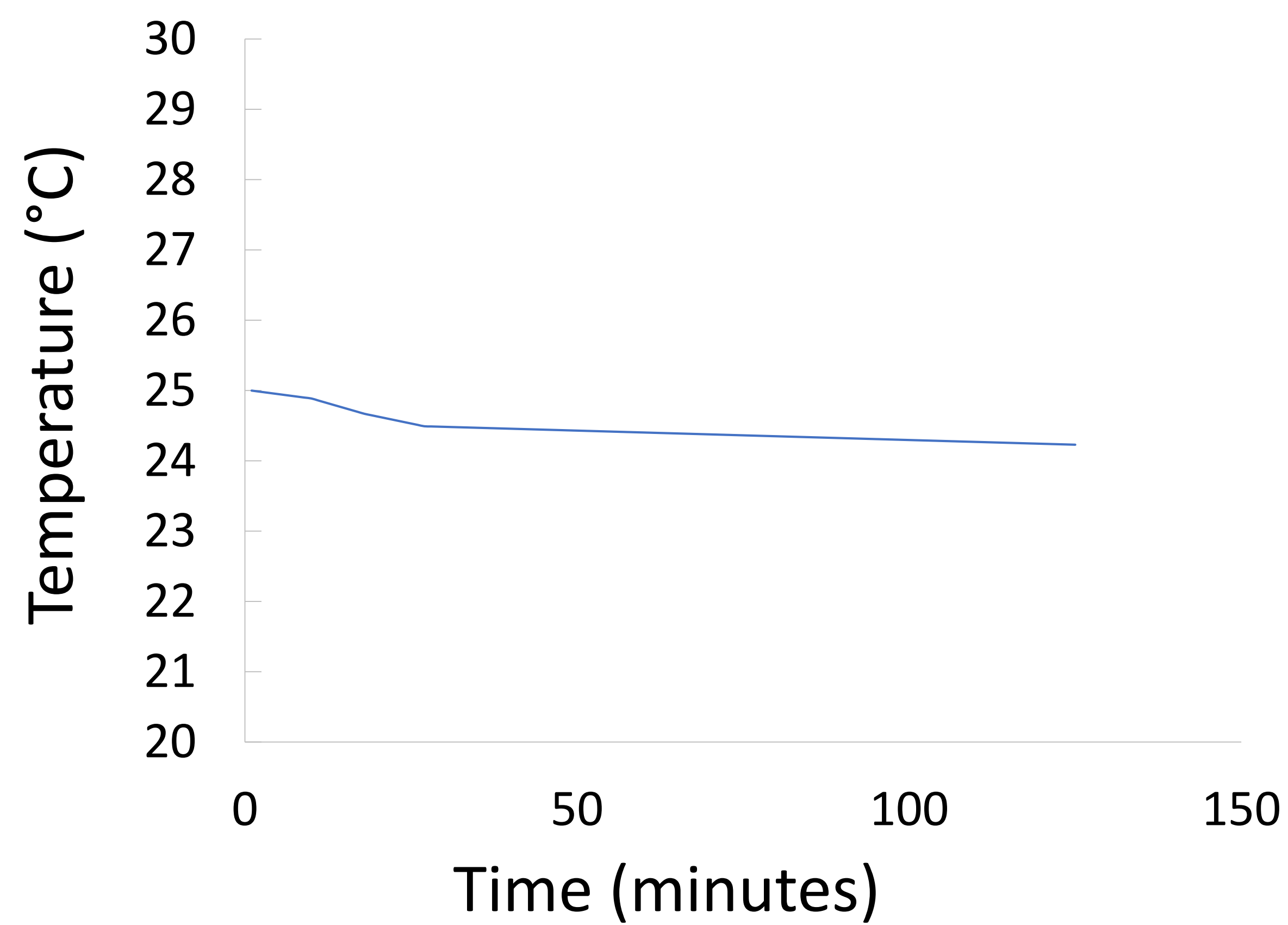
- Add trigger mechanism to applicator handle
- Test system to ensure that applicator head ejects and evenly spreads mixture onto surface at 1.25 g/in<sup>2</sup>



## 2 Starch Mixture / Storage Tank

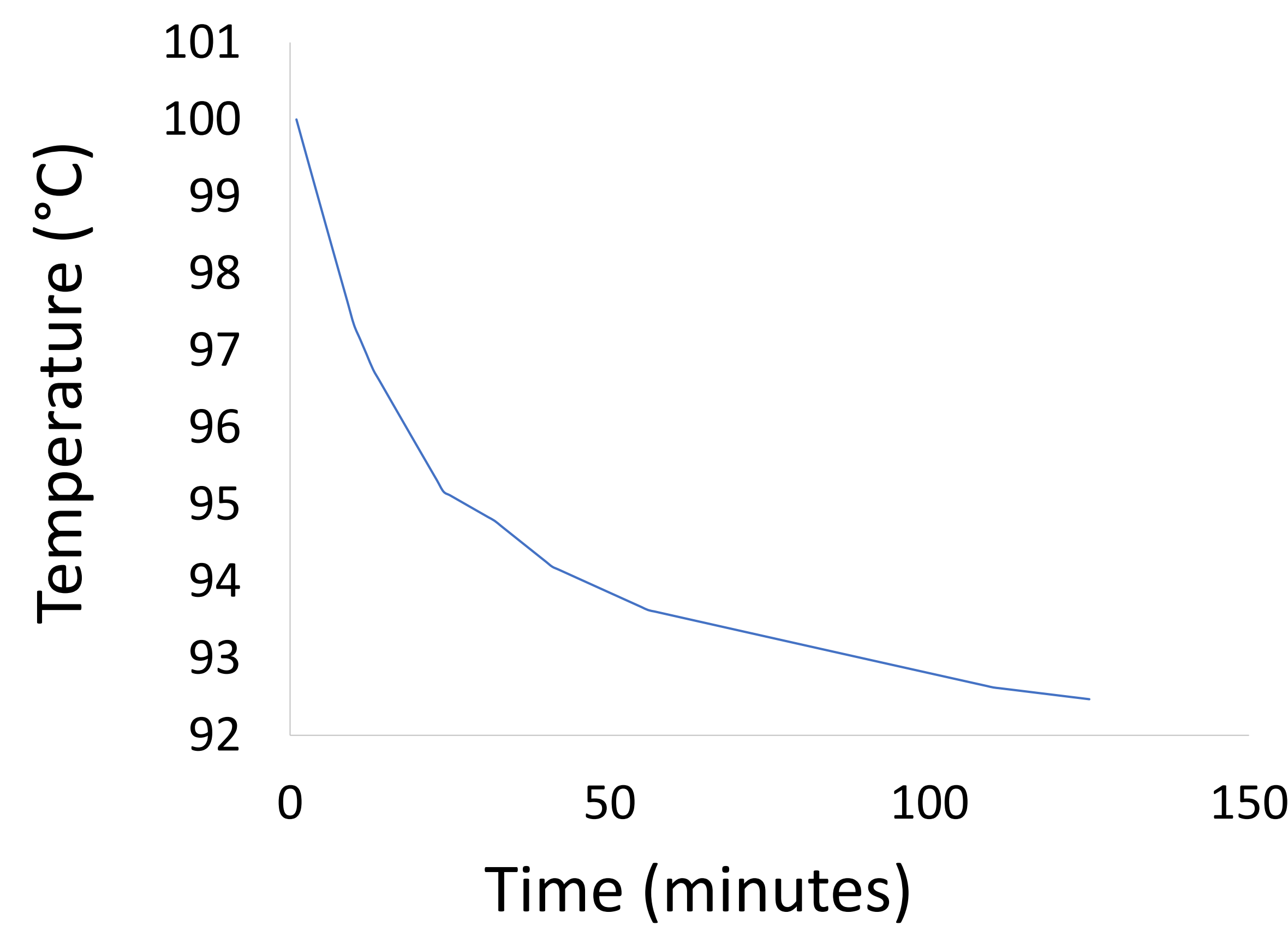


**Slurry- Time vs Temperature**



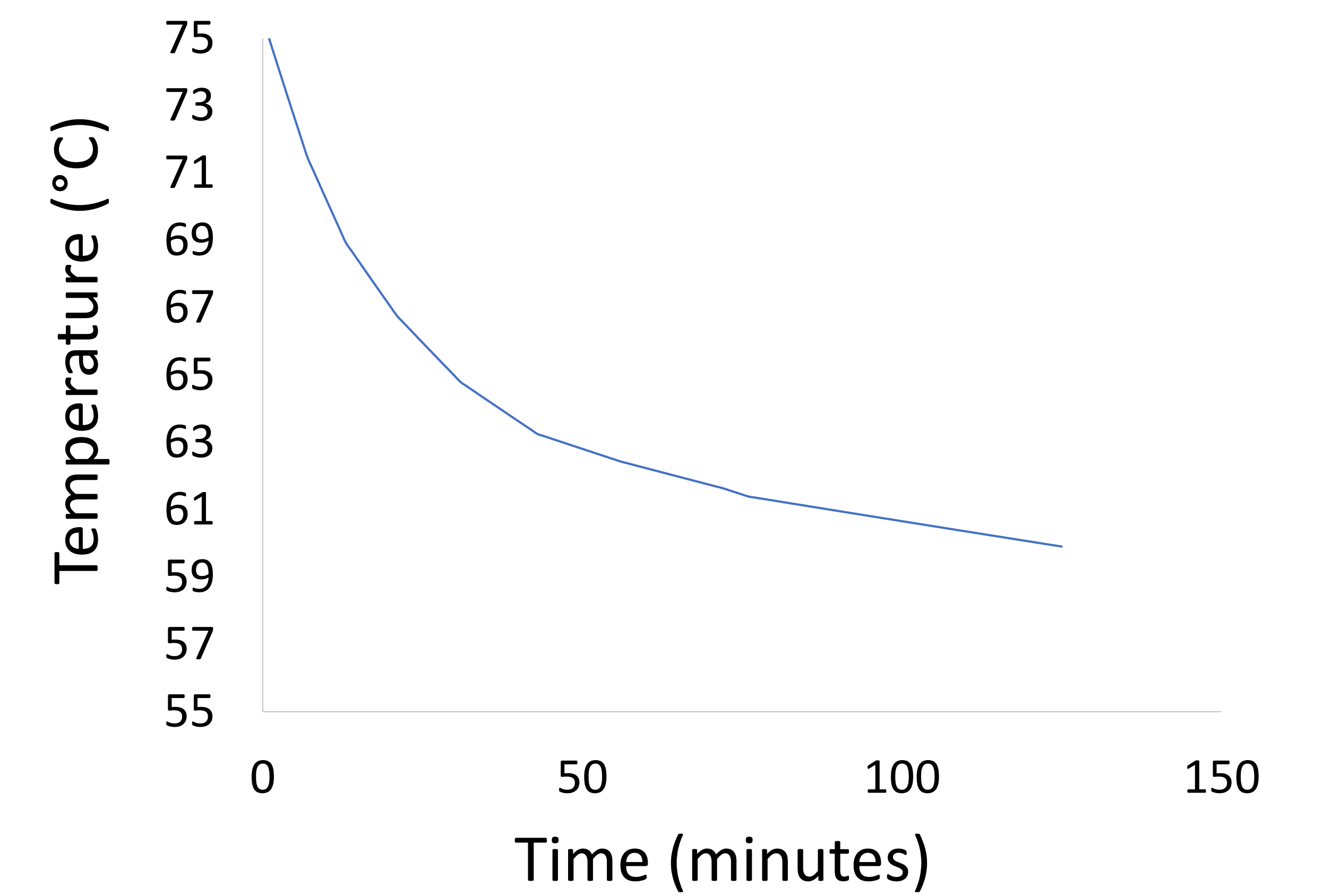
Maintains slurry at  $25 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  for 2 hours

**Water- Time vs Temperature**



Maintains water at  $95 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  for 2 hours

**Mixture- Time vs Temperature**



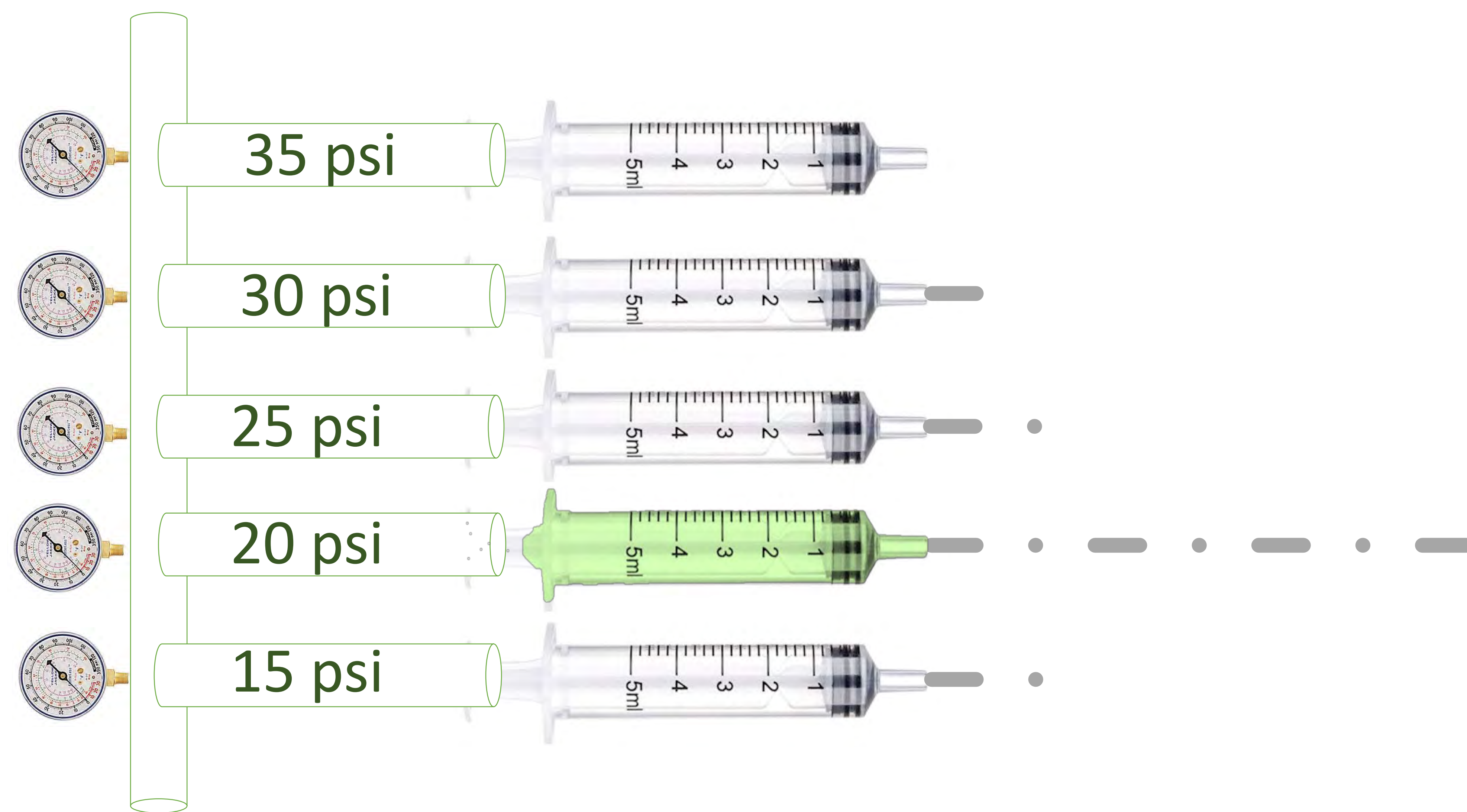
Maintains mixture at  $65 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  for 2 hours



## 3

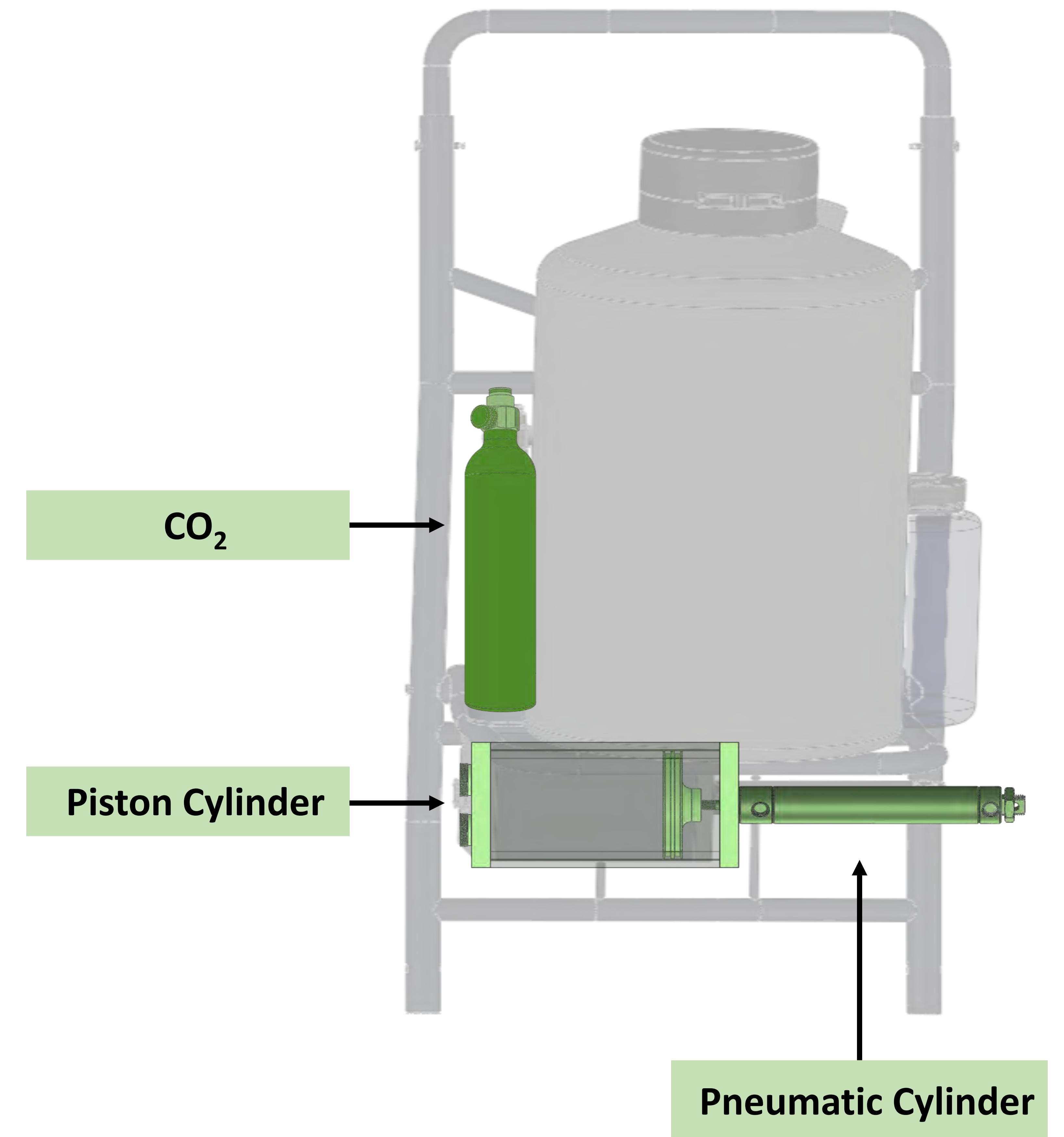
## Pumping Mechanism

Due to the properties of a dilatant fluid, high pressures caused air to blow straight through the fluid creating a "hole".



Hole?
Yes
Yes
Yes
No
No

**X** Dispensing of mixture unverified

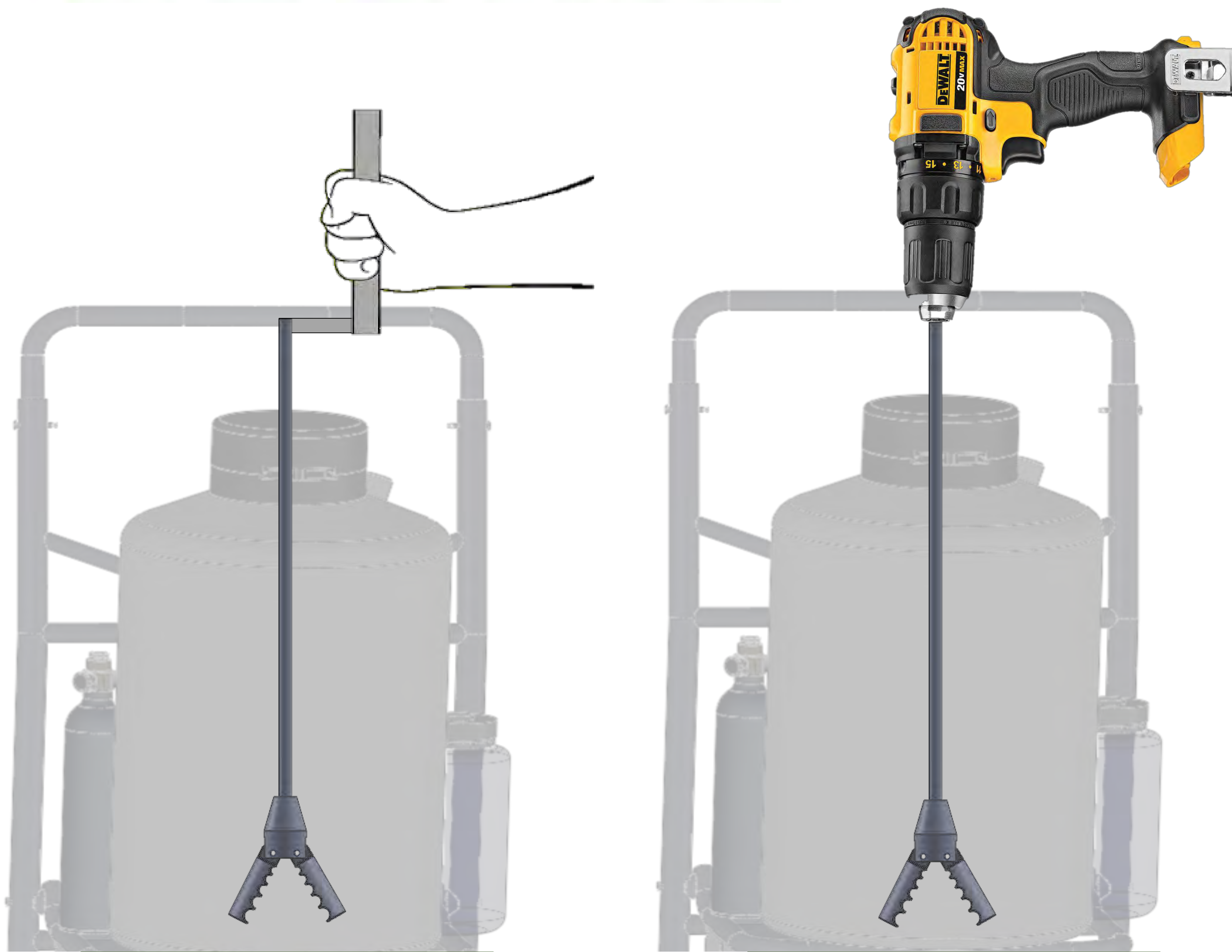


- ### Next Steps
- Implement trigger to actuate CO<sub>2</sub>
  - Test whole system



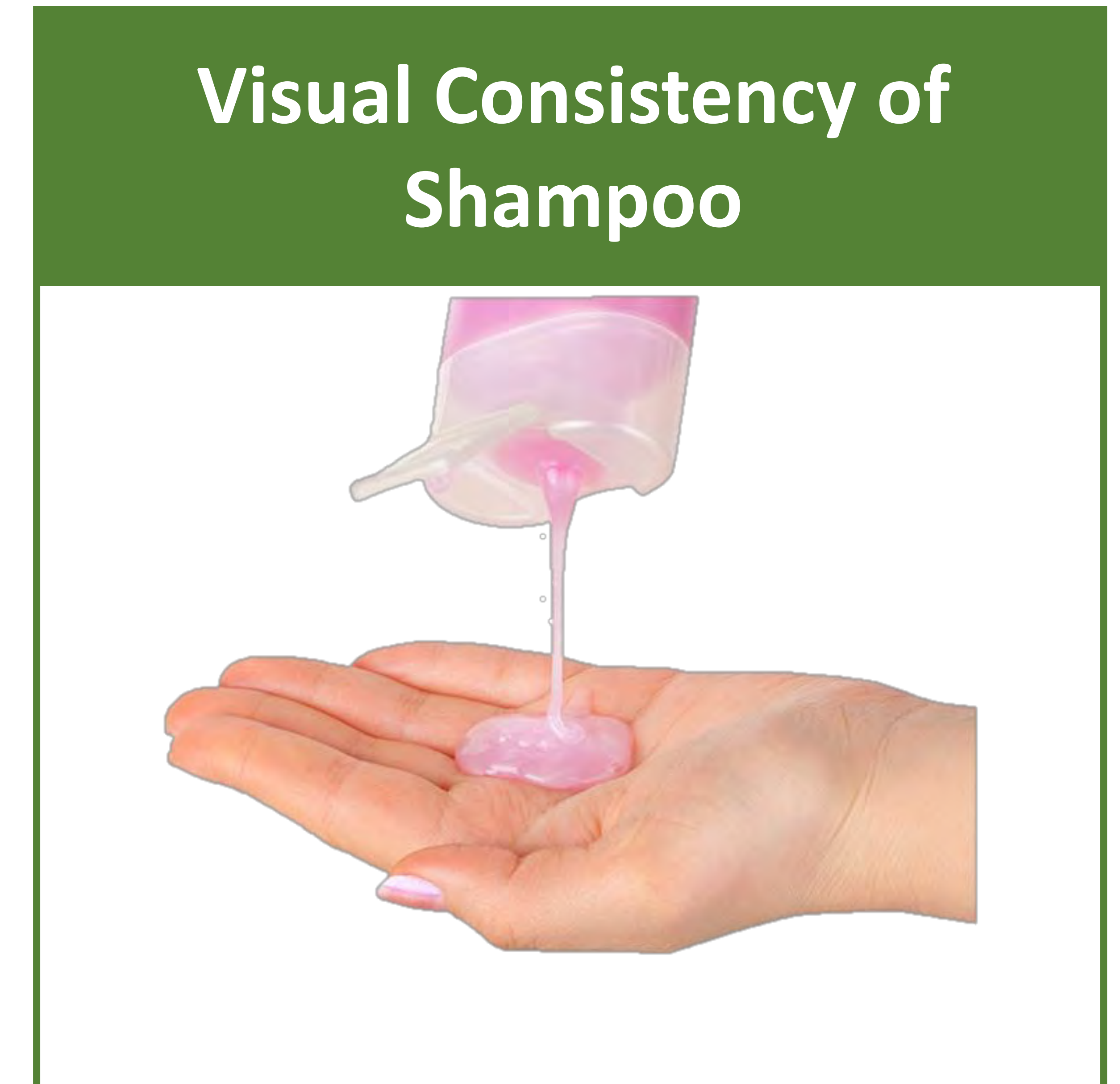
## 4

## Mixing Mechanism



**9 min.**  
mixing time

**1 min.**  
mixing time



Mixes 1.5 gallons of starch mixture

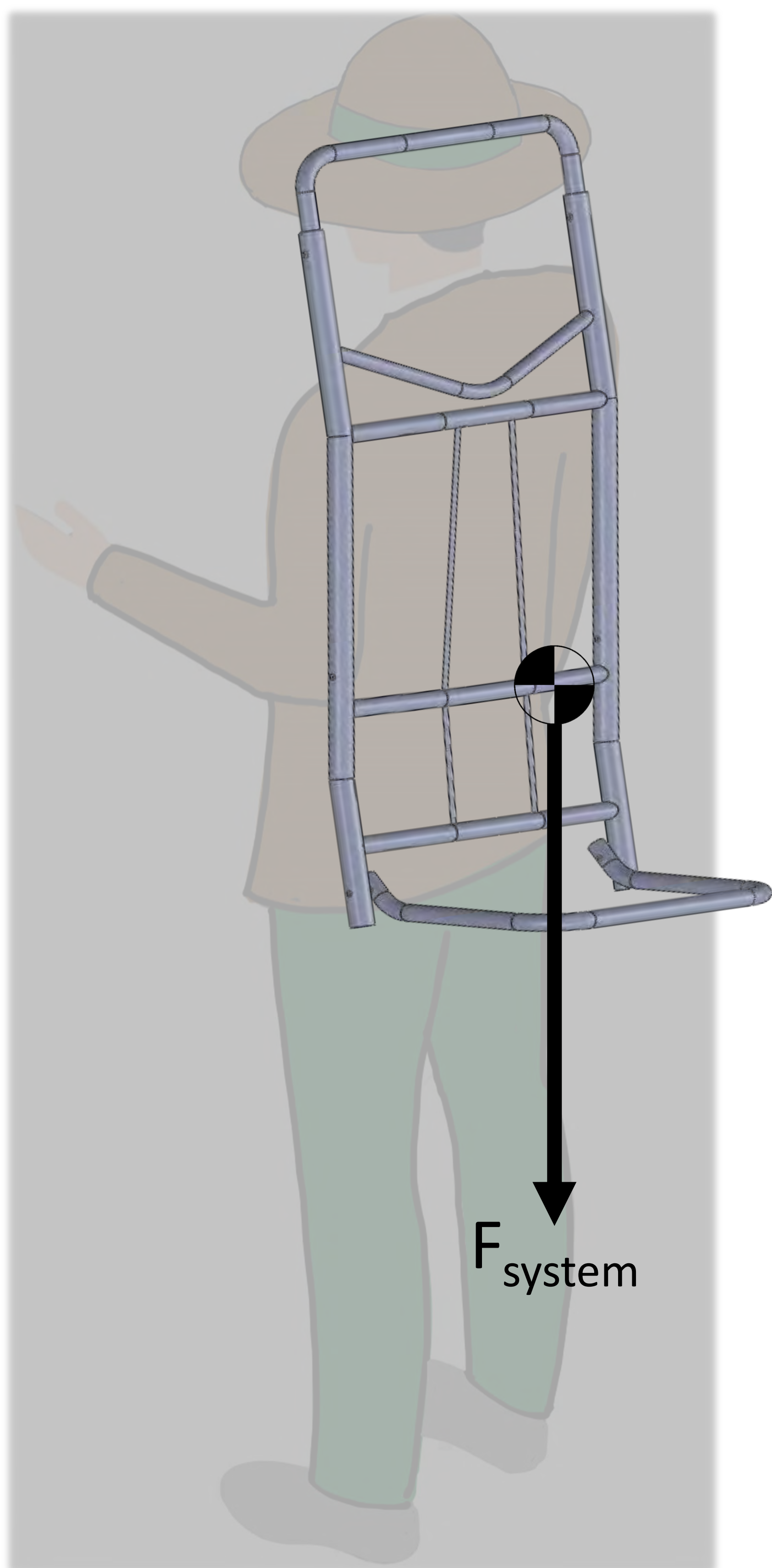
Power required unconfirmed

### Next Steps

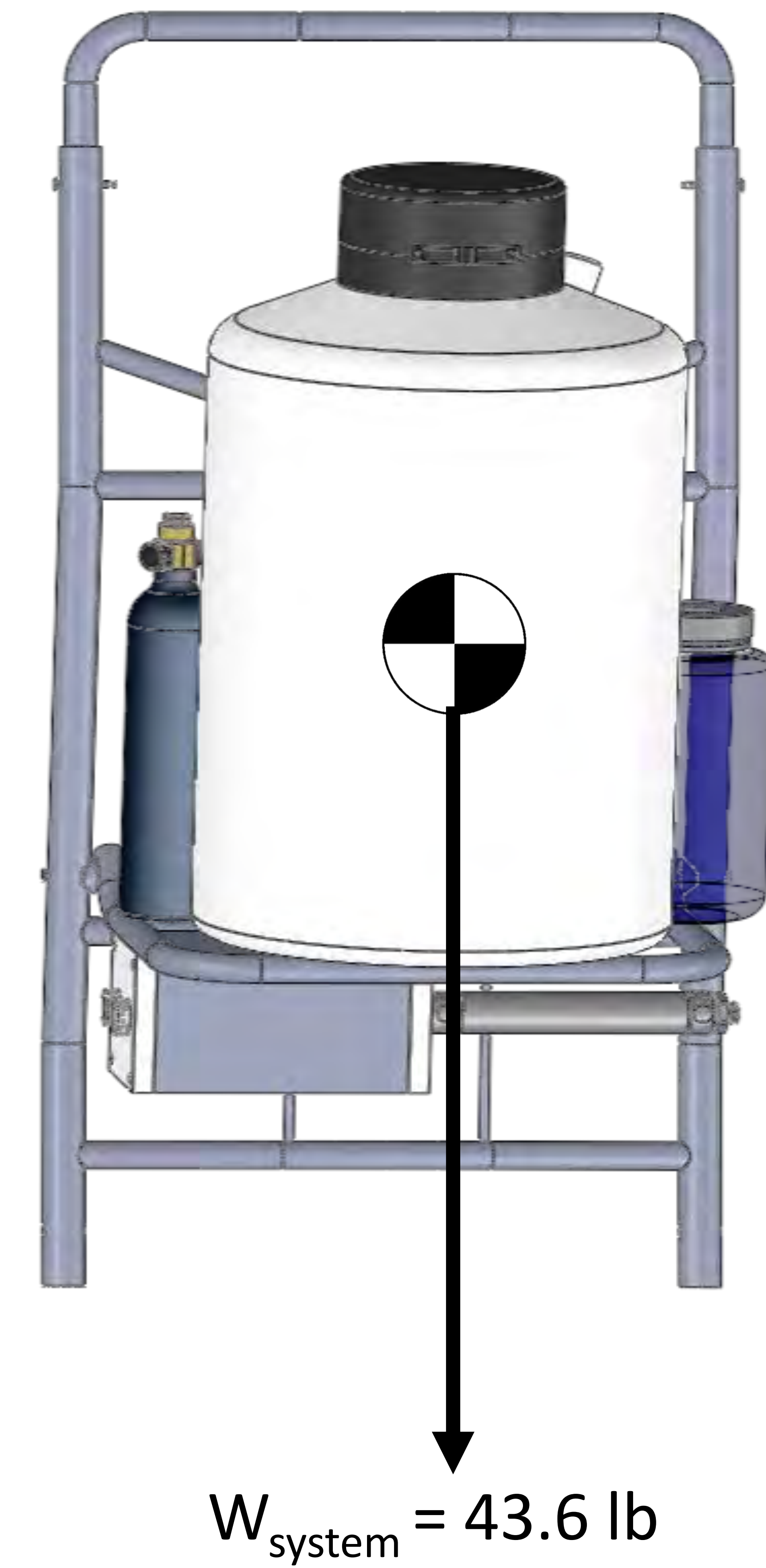
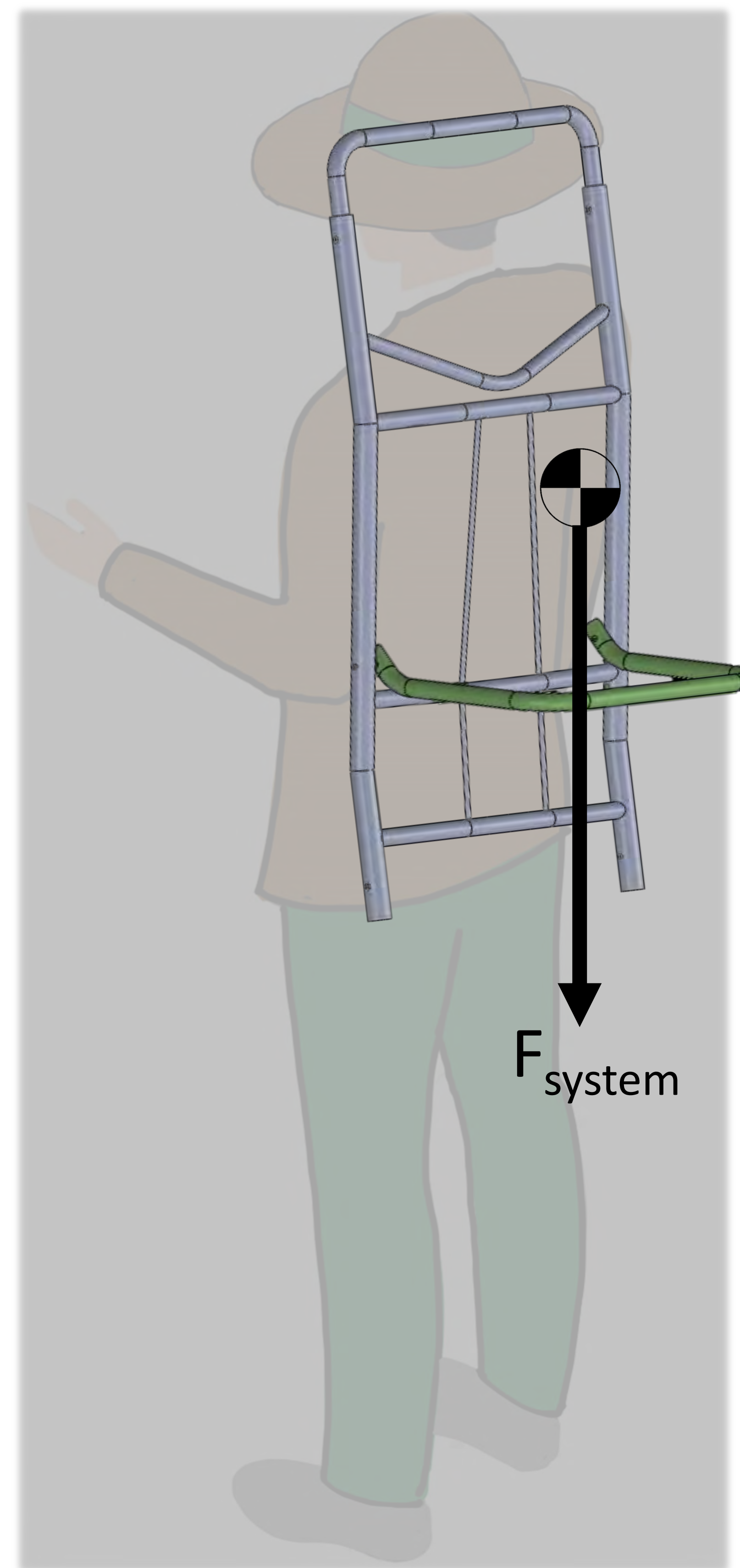
- Implement small battery-powered motor to agitate swing mixer



## 5 Frame Pack



The base of the frame pack was adjusted to reduce the moment felt by the user.



Portability and weight meet requirements



# Engineered Application Device For Graffiti Removal



## Budget & Next Steps

### Budget:

Component Category	Cost
Applicator Head	\$ 292
Starch Mixture/Storage Tank	\$ 504
Pumping Mechanism	\$ 776
Mixing Mechanism	\$ 40
Frame Pack	\$ 65
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,677</b>
Unused from Unconventional Energy Fund	\$1,823

### Next Steps

- Add trigger to applicator head that actuates CO<sub>2</sub>.
- Test system to ensure that applicator head ejects and evenly spreads mixture onto surface at 1.25 g/in<sup>2</sup>.
- Implement small battery-powered motor for mixing.
- Manufacture necessary components.
- Test whole system.

### Timeline:

